

CURRICULUM VITAE

Thierry E. Mertens

- Date of birth:** 10 July 1956
- Education:** MD; « Docteur en médecine, chirurgie et accouchement », Université Libre de Bruxelles, Brussels, Belgium, 1982.
PhD, Epidemiology and public health, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, University of London, 1991.
- Awards** Great distinction for MD, Free University of Brussels, “Grande Distinction”, Université Libre de Bruxelles, Brussels, Belgium, 1982.
Award, 15th Conference of Tropical Medicine and Parasitology, Hamburg, Germany, 1989.
Woodruff Medal, “Outstanding Doctoral Thesis”, University of London, UK, 1991.
20 years of United Nations service, 2011
- Major interests:** Planetary health. Diplomacy, socio-economic policy, social change dynamics, conflict resolution towards peace, child health. Evaluation, modelling, estimation, forecasting, and interdisciplinary methods. Social, economic, trade, commercial and environmental determinants of health and health care. Citizen’s participation for inter-sectoral action.
- Languages:** Spoken and written: French (mother tongue), English (fluent)
Spoken/ reading: Portuguese (fluent)
Italian, Spanish (fair)
German, Dutch, Swahili (basic, easily refreshed).

Employment history

3/2018 -	Professor, Global Health and Tropical Medicine. Instituto de Hygiene e Medicina Tropical, Universita Nova de Lisboa, Portugal
6/2013 - 7/2015	Senior Adviser, WHO Europe's Regional Director Office and Office for Investment in Health Development, Copenhagen, Denmark and Venice, Italy.
8/2011 - 6/2013	Senior Adviser, Assistant Director General, HIV, TB, Malaria and Neglected Tropical Diseases, WHO Headquarters, Geneva, Switzerland.
1/2009 - 7/ 2011	United Nations Secretary General's Representative, UN Resident/ Humanitarian Coordinator; UN Development Programme Representative, Cameroon.
9/2007 - 1/2009	Senior Adviser to two Assistant Directors General, WHO Headquarters, Geneva, Switzerland.
7/2006 - 8/2007	Special Representative, WHO Public Health Initiative in South East Asia, New Delhi, India.
9/2003 - 7/2006	Director, Strategic Planning and Innovation for HIV, TB and Malaria, WHO Headquarters, Geneva, Switzerland.
1/2000 - 8/2003	Director, WHO Inter-regional Centre for Vulnerability Reduction, WHO Headquarters, Tunis and Geneva.
7/1999 - 12/1999	Adviser to the Minister of Health on health Sector Reform, Maputo, Mozambique.
8/1997 - 7/1999	Director, HIV/AIDS and STDs, WHO Headquarters, Geneva, Switzerland.
1/1996 - 8/1997	Head, Policy and Programme Evaluation, WHO Headquarters, Geneva, Switzerland.
4/1992 - 12/1995	Head, Surveillance, Evaluation and Forecasting, Global Programme on AIDS/STD, WHO Headquarters, Geneva, Switzerland. Coordinator Global Response to the Ebola epidemic, Kikwit, DR Congo, 1995.
5/1991 - 3/1992	Epidemiologist, Global Programme on AIDS/STD, WHO Headquarters, Geneva, Switzerland.

7/1988 - 4/1991	Lecturer (Ass. Professor), London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, University of London, UK. Coaching researchers in Brazil, Somalia and Burkina Faso.
8/1985 - 6/1988	Research Fellow, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, University of London, UK, and Director, Health Impact Evaluation, Sri Lanka.
4/1983 - 7/1985	Medical Doctor and Responsible for Public Health and Child Health, Kivu, DRC and evaluation of maternal and child health programmes in northern Rwanda.
7/1982 - 3/1983	Medical Doctor, Belgium and Jamaica.
1980 - 1981	Paediatrics training in Colombia and Jamaica.

Policy/ programme development and research experience

1. From child health to primary health care (PHC) and community managed initiatives for prevention. Methods development for health impact evaluation.

In Kivu, in the early eighties, I worked in a region where all types of childhood malnutrition and associated conditions were prevalent. My team established prevention activities through a primary health care. We set up together with the local Expanded Programme on Immunization and UNICEF vaccination centres, conducted a health, nutrition and demographic survey along the shores of Kivu Lake in Bulenga peninsula, set up local health committees representing around 30000 citizens, managed community pharmacies and reinforced bean cultures to improve protein intake (see publications 1-3 and 31).

From 1985 onwards, I worked as staff of the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine in research and teaching. I continued leading health, nutrition and demographic surveys (see report 22 in publication list) and worked on child health (Sri Lanka, Burkina Faso and Brazil e.g. publications 40, 41, 73), low birth weight prevention (Sri Lanka and Burkina Faso, publication 71) and Mother to Child Transmission of HIV (see e.g. publications 4,5,8,14,16, 18-21). I designed, conducted, analysed and published with a large team a health impact evaluation of the impact of improved water supply and sanitation facilities (Sri Lanka). We generalized the methods for large-scale case-control studies of common childhood conditions for health impact evaluation of structural interventions (publications 4, 10, 14, 21 23-27, 29, 33). I also worked on better understanding the risk factors for Acute Respiratory Infections and low birth weight in Burkina Faso and Brazil (public. 28).

2. HIV, Sexually Transmitted Infections, epidemiological methods for surveillance, intervention development and evaluation; health systems facing vertical programmes.

As a medical practitioner in Kivu in the early eighties, I experienced the first AIDS cases among young adults with rapidly deteriorating conditions, including untreatable Tuberculosis. As of 1985, I became progressively involved in designing and setting up research and public health intervention programmes in the field of HIV and STIs (Burkina Faso, Tanzania). In

1989, I put forward with two colleagues a proposal to explore the potential impact of systematic detection and treatment of sexually transmitted diseases with community-based randomized control trials (CBRCT). The WHO Global Programme on AIDS invited me to present the approach (publication 20).

Soon after, I joined the World Health Organisation for a sabbatical year and was selected to head the team on Surveillance, Evaluation and Forecasting of the WHO Global Programme on AIDS and STDs. This was a time of great innovation at the cutting edge of international public health surveillance, research and policy/ programme development. We initiated the development of estimation methods from surveillance data to track the HIV pandemic in each country. The team developed methods for the evaluation of national and local HIV and STDs prevention and impact alleviation programmes and modelling methods for projections (publications 29, 30, 32, 34, 46 to 116).

Towards the mid-nineties, decades of health systems underfinancing, vertical programmes working in parallel (including EPI) and the combined threats of major killing diseases challenged entire societies, especially in Africa. As Director of Strategic planning for HIV, TB and Malaria, we worked together with countries to integrate programmes within PHC.

3. Social, economic and environmental determinants of health; building resilience through citizens' participation inter-sectoral action and the life-course approach.

Over 15 years, I had seen malnourished children returning to the hospital six months after treatment and rehabilitation because of their living conditions; I contributed to studies of the interactions between low birth weight, childhood diseases and chronic malnutrition, including stunting. During the late eighties and early nineties, conscious of the importance of improving the structural environment, we focused on water and sanitation programmes, better access to health care facilities, but also improving the rights of e.g. sex workers or injecting drug users.

However, a good deal of our research and policy development had focused practically exclusively on individual behaviours or on specific groups, households or individuals, rather than on the factors rooted in local, regional and broader social and economic policies. I therefore undertook to shift the focus of subsequent work. My involvement in trying to contribute stemming the spread of HIV reinforced my conviction that upstream work with communities and national actors was necessary to ensure a better response and recovery from environmental and social hazards. From 2000 onwards, I decided to address the social, economic and environmental determinants of health, ensuring that citizens engage as priority agents of change.

As United Nations Secretary General Representative, Resident/Humanitarian Coordinator in 2009, 2010 and 2011 (UN Ambassadorial and coordinating function), I worked in a region (Chad, Central African Republic, Cameroon, Northern Nigeria) shaken by widespread poverty, severe disparities, socio-political tensions and unstable security environments. We developed programmes to ensure more transparent governance in local institutions, increased access to resources, and additional support for the service providers.

I have continued to be involved in promoting inter-sectoral action to address the social determinants of health and health disparities when I worked in the Central Asia, Eastern and Southern European region, from the WHO Office in Italy.

Teaching experience

In Kivu, DRC, 1983-1984, I was responsible for the training of medical undergraduates (*Faculty of Medicine*, Kinshasa) studying at the Kirotshe hospital and at IRS (research centre). I trained Medical Officers, statisticians, demographic and health survey's managers, laboratory personnel and interviewers.

Between 1988 and 1991, I played a very active role in the London School's teaching programme. In the late 1980s, I taught a 40 hours course on epidemiology from theory to practice, using Professor Paul Fine's experience in the Masters of *Community (now named Public) Health in Developing Countries* with an interactive teaching approach and a lot of practical work. I also developed and taught a full module on the epidemiology of HIV/AIDS for Masters Courses. Evaluation of teaching from students was consistently very positive.

From 1988 to 1990, I taught the demographic impact of HIV/AIDS at the *Centre for Population Studies*, interventions for diarrhoeal diseases and the epidemiology of Mother to Child Transmission of HIV at the *Institute of Child Health*, both in London. In the MSc course in *Health Planning and Financing* (jointly run by the LSHTM and the London School of Economics), I taught epidemiology and cost-effective approaches for the control of childhood illnesses in 1989-1990. In the MSc in *Clinical Tropical Medicine* I taught the epidemiology of acute respiratory infections and lectured on the potential association between low birth weight and infectious diseases to the MSc in *Human Nutrition*, LSHTM in 1989-1990. In 1993, I was faculty of the *Centre for Population Studies*, part of LSHTM, and taught in the Reproductive Health Course.

Throughout these years, the theory and practice of experiential and participatory learning influenced my approach to teaching undergraduates and postgraduate health professionals and social scientists.

Between 1986 and 1990, I was a tutor of students sitting on the MSc *Community Health in Developing Countries* for their final dissertation. From 1988 to 1996, I seconded tutors of PhD students. Following my move to World Health Organization, these PhD students presented their thesis under the supervision of their main tutor in various Universities (UK, France, the Netherlands and University of Burkina Faso).

In 2006 and 2007, the *Public Health Initiative* team that I was heading as WHO Special Representative put online a "Virtual Resource Centre" (VRC), which increased access to competency-based learning materials in public health (case-studies, presentations, scientific articles) and fostered exchange of such materials. The VRC encouraged public health training institutions to use, adapt, translate and share the learning materials. The first set of materials available was developed in collaboration with the Indian Field Epidemiology Training Programme (FETP) and was organized out of a spreadsheet with hyperlinks. A number of competencies were the primary focus, including epidemiological study designs, disease-specific surveillance, health information systems, outbreak investigation and response, scientific communication, programme management and evaluation, and basic human subject protection.

Throughout my professional career, I took many opportunities to interact with researchers, teaching staff and students of various academic institutions e.g. in South Africa, Colombia, Brazil, India, Sri Lanka, Morocco, Japan, France, Germany, UK, USA, West Africa, Belgium and Italy.

Since 2015, I deliver a keynote lecture entitled “Epidemiology in action and inaction” at the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine to close to 100 students of various backgrounds. I opted to deliver the lecture in an interactive way and ratings by students were consistently very good each year. I have pasted below a couple of students’ comments from 2016.

« This lecture was very interesting as well as important. The speaker raised many issues of concern. Most of what he dealt with was thought provoking and really gave me the opportunity to realign my thinking towards the bigger picture of epidemiological studies and or research which is its impact on populations. He also opened us up to the realities of the world and how and why things may simply not work. I really enjoyed this session ».

« Some sessions have been more useful than others. The sessions where the lecture blended more with discussion/debate (e.g. the action and inaction session), I felt was more interesting and I felt I gained more from the session ».

« Teaching quality overall has been excellent. The insight provided by some of the experts is incredibly interesting. I particularly enjoyed the action and inaction session format which was more lecture-style with discussion and lecturer-led debate ».

In March 2018, I started working as Professor at the Institute of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Universidade Nova de Lisboa. I am in charge of teaching to doctoral and post-doctoral students.

Selected chairing, leadership and advisory work (starting from most recent)

- *WHO's Representative* to the South European Network on Health Inequalities, 2014-2015, Italy.
- *Adviser* for inter-sectoral action to the Minister of Finances, Minister of Environment, and Minister of Health, San Marino, 2014.
- *Chair*, European UN ad-hoc Working Group on Social Determinants of Health, 2014.
- *Chair*, All Stakeholders (countries, civil society, UN, GFATM) Working Group on the Global Fund against AIDS, TB and Malaria (GFATM), 2011-2013.
- *Co-Chair*, UN Country Teams in Cameroon, Chad, and Central African Republic for Peace, 2009
- *Co-Chair*, all stakeholders Committee on Sustainable Development, Cameroon 2010-2011
- *Member*, Cameroun-Nigeria Mixed Commission, 2009-2011.
- *Editorial Adviser* of the Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 2003- 2008.
- *Co-Team Leader* WHO evaluation of the Country Health Strategy in Guatemala, 2004.
- *Senior adviser to the* World Bank/UNAIDS on the US\$ 500 million Multi-country AIDS Program (MAP1), 2001.
- *Member* of the Scientific Steering Committee of Transcriptase Sud, Paris, France. 1998-2002
- *Chair*, Maghreb and South European alliance for health, WHO, Eastern Mediterranean Office 2001-2003
- *Co-Team Leader* WB/WHO/UNAIDS Team to review the Indian National AIDS Programme, 1999.
- *Member and alternate Chair*, UNAIDS Evaluation Reference Board, Geneva, 1997- 1998.
- *Chair*, Intervention Development, 12th International Conference on HIV/STI, Geneva, 1998.
- *Member and alternate chair*, UNAIDS/WHO/UNICEF/UNFPA Steering Committee on Mother-to-child-transmission of HIV, Geneva, 1997-1999.
- *Chief Adviser* to Health Canada, Laboratory Centres for Disease Control on the evaluation framework for HIV/AIDS/STD, 1996.
- *Coordinator*, International Response and Investigations of the Ebola virus outbreak in Kikwit, Rep. Dem. Congo, June 1995.
- *Chair*, US Centres for Disease Control's (CDC) training programme on evaluation strategies for the US-based STD programmes, 1996.
- *Member*, UN Interagency Working Group on Evaluation, 1996 – 1997, New York and Geneva.
- *Member*, Centro Interuniversitario di Ricerca per lo Sviluppo Sostenibile, Università degli Studi di Roma “La Sapienza”, Rome, Italy, 1993- 2000.

- *Co-Team leader*, Ministry of Health and Welfare, Government of West Bengal, India and British Council's Evaluation of the Sonagachi sex workers' empowerment project, Calcutta, India, 1995,
- *Co-Team Leader*, Evaluation of WHO's collaboration with the Government of Myanmar (Burma), 1996,
- *Member*, International Scientific Programme Committee, Yokohama Conference on AIDS / STD, Japan, 1994.
- *Adviser* to the World Bank on evaluation strategies, Washington, 1994
- *Senior adviser* to the World Bank/ WHO team for the review of the Indian National AIDS control programme, 1994.
- *Chair*, Evaluation of programmes, Berlin International AIDS Conference, 1993;
- *Team leader*, External Evaluation of Burmese (Myanmar) AIDS Programme, 1993.
- *Chair*, Evaluation round table, and Chair, surveillance at the International Conference on AIDS, Marrakech, 1993.
- *Special adviser*, State Council of China, on the possible courses of the HIV epidemic in China, Beijing, 1992.
- *Member*, International Scientific Programme Committee of the VIII International Conference, Amsterdam, July 1992;
- *Chair*, Interventions development round table, Dakar, VI International conference on AIDS in Africa, 1991;
- *Member and Rapporteur* of the Scientific Steering committee of Centre Muraz, Organisation de Coordination et Contrôle des Grandes Endémies (OCCGE), West Africa, 1990-1995.
- *Adiser*, University La Sapienza, Italy and Ministry of Health of Somalia for the Science and Technology for Development programme, Merka, Somalia, 1989-1990.
- *Adviser* to the European Commission on the implementation of the AIDS Medium Term Plan in Burkina Faso, 1990.

Other training

- Ethics, UNDP, 2010.
- Gender Equity, UNDP, 2010.
- Strategic communication and media training, Geneva, 2010.
- Human Rights Based Programming, UNDP, 2009
- Leadership and Coordination skills for UN Resident Coordinator, Turin, Italy, 2009.
- Global Leadership Program, WHO, Geneva 2004-2006.
- UN Security in the Field, Geneva and New York, 2001-2008.
- International course in Tropical Epidemiology, University of Antwerp, Belgium, 1985.
- International course in Medical Statistics. London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London, 1985.

- Managing Development Programmes, Administration Générale de la Coopération au Développement, Brussels, 1983.

Experience in countries

I have lived and worked for extensive periods in:

- India, Sri Lanka, Burkina Faso, Mozambique, The United Kingdom, Italy, Portugal, Cameroon, The Democratic Republic of Congo, Jamaica, Tunisia, and Rwanda.

I have worked for lesser periods in:

- China, Philippines, Indonesia, Japan, Thailand, Nepal, Myanmar, Brazil, Colombia, Mexico, Guatemala, the Dominican Republic, Canada, the USA, Albania, Belgium, Netherlands, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Turkmenistan, Denmark, Republic of South Africa, Madagascar, Somalia, Ethiopia, Tanzania, Burundi, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco, Uganda, Zimbabwe, Nigeria, Central African Republic.

Publications

(in chronological order)

1. Mertens T. Extension du réseau de soins de santé intégrés dans la zone de santé de Kirotshe, Kivu. Rapport CEMUBAC, Université Libre de Bruxelles, 1983, 10-22.
2. Mertens T. Les Activités de Santé Publiques dans la Zone de Santé de Kirotshe, Kivu. Rapport CEMUBAC, Université Libre de Bruxelles, 1984, 1-10.
3. Mertens T, Katulanya Isu. Rapport préliminaire du recensement socio-sanitaire de la peninsula de Bulenga. CEMUBAC, Université Libre de Bruxelles, 1984.
4. Mertens TE, Cousens SN, Feachem RG. Evidence of a prolonged association between low birthweight and paediatric diarrhoea in Sri Lanka. Trans R Soc Hyg Trop Med, 1987, 81: 196.
5. Mertens TE, Wijenayake R, Pinto MRM, Peiris JSM, Wijesundera M de S, Eriyagama NB., Ranaweera LR, Feachem RG. Patterns of isolation of common pathogens from childhood diarrhoea in an intermediate dry zone in Sri Lanka. Proceeding of the Kandy Society of Medicine 1987, 10, 5-9.
6. Pinto M.R.M., Mertens T.E., Peiris J.S.M., Eriyagama N.B. A comparative evaluation of some culture methods of Salmonella spp. and Shigella spp. from stool samples. Proceeding of the Kandy Society of Medicine 1987, 10, 2-4.
7. Mertens TE. Analysis of WHO and CDC reports of AIDS cases of March-April. Current AIDS Literature- Current Science 1988, 1: 133.
8. Cousens SN, Feachem RG, Kirkwood BR, Mertens TE, Smith PG (in alphabetical order). Case-control studies of childhood diarrhoea: I Minimizing bias. (Extensively reviewed by peers), WHO, Geneva, Document CDD/EDP/88.2. 1988: 37 pages.
9. Mertens TE. Analysis of WHO and CDC reports of AIDS cases of June. Current AIDS Literature- Current Science 1988, 2: 121.
10. Cousens SN, Feachem RG, Kirkwood BR, Mertens TE, Smith PG (in alphabetical order). Case-control studies of childhood diarrhoea: II Sample size. (Extensively reviewed by peers), WHO, Geneva, Document CDD/EDP/88.3, 1988: 25 pages.
11. Mertens TE. Analysis of The Lancet report on HIV1 infection in Norwegian family before 1970. Current AIDS Literature- Current Science 1988, 3: 28.
12. Hayes R.J., Mertens T.E., Lockett G., Rodrigues L.C. Causes of adult deaths in developing countries: a review of data and methods. Population and Human Resources Department, The World Bank, Document WPS 246, 1989: 58 pages.
13. Mertens T E. Analysis of WHO and CDC reports and AIDS Surveillance in Europe in August-September. Current AIDS Literature- Current Science 1988, 3: 112.
14. Mertens TE. Health impact evaluation of water supplies, sanitation facilities and hygiene practices in Kurunegala, Sri Lanka, Trop Med Parasit 1989, 40, 497-498.

15. Mertens TE. Trends from the statistics of the World Health Organization and the Centers for Disease Control. Current Science 1989, 2: 212.
16. Mertens T.E. Health impact evaluation of water and sanitation in Sri Lanka. Results of a case-control study. (Abstract) *15th Conference of Tropical Medicine and Parasitology, Hamburg, Germany, 1989.*
17. Mertens T. The Medium Term AIDS Plan in Burkina Faso (Report), European Commission 1990.
18. Cousens SN, Feachem RG, Kirkwood BR, Mertens TE, Smith PG (in alphabetical order). Case-control studies of childhood diarrhoea: III Matching. (Extensively reviewed by peers), WHO, Geneva, Document CDD/EDP/89.1, 1989: 21 pages.
19. Mertens T.E., Fernando M.A., Marshall T.F. de C., Kirkwood B.R., Cairncross S., Radalowicz A. The determinants of water quality, availability and use in Sri Lanka. Trop Med Parasit, 1990, 41, 89-97.
20. Mertens T.E., Hayes R.J., Smith P.G. Epidemiological methods to study the interaction between HIV infection and other sexually transmitted diseases. AIDS, 1990, 4: 57-65.
21. Mertens TE, Cousens SN, Fernando MA, Kirkwood BR, Merckle F, Korte R, Feachem RG. Health impact evaluation of improved water supplies and hygiene practices in Sri Lanka: background and methodology. Trop Med Parasit, 1990, 41: 79-88.
22. Ali Mohamud K, Maimone F, Mertens T. Health and demographic survey in Merka, Somalia (Report), European Commission, 1990.
23. Mertens TE, Fernando MA, Cousens SN, Kirkwood BR, Marshall TF de C, Feachem RG. Childhood diarrhoea in Sri Lanka: a case-control study of the impact of improved water sources. Trop Med Parasit, 1990, 41: 98-104.
24. Cousens SN, Mertens TE, Fernando MA. The anthropometric status of children in Kurunegala District, Sri Lanka: its relation to water supply, sanitation and hygiene practices. Trop Med Parasit, 1990, 41: 105-114.
25. Mertens T.E., Wijenayake R., Pinto M.R.M., Peiris J.S.M., Wijesundera M de S., Eriyagama N.B., Karunaratne K.G., Ranaweera L.R. Microbiological agents associated with childhood diarrhoea in Sri Lanka. Trop Med Parasit, 1990, 41, 115-120.
26. Mertens, T.E. What can two control groups tell us about selection bias? Methodological aspects of case-control studies for impact evaluations. Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the International Epidemiological Association, 1990: 28-30.
27. Cousens SN, Feachem RG, Kirkwood BR, Mertens TE, Smith PG (in alphabetical order). Case-control studies of childhood diarrhoea: IV. Choice of control group. (Extensively reviewed by peers), WHO, Geneva, Document CDD/EDP/90.1, 1990: 23 pages.
28. Meda N, Traoré GS, Meda HL, Curtis V, Cousens SN, Mertens TE. (Perinatal mortality in Burkina Faso:risk factors in Bobo Dioulasso urban setting). La mortalité au Burkina Faso: facteurs de risque en milieu urbain de Bobo-Dioulasso. Ann Soc Belge Méd Trop, 1991, 71: 307-316.
29. Mertens TE. The Impact of Water supply, Sanitation and Hygiene Behaviours on Childhood Diarrhoea and Anthropometric Status. Ph.D. Thesis, University of London, 1991.

30. Mertens T, Gallway J, Carael M. Design, implementation and evaluation of interventions with sex workers, their partners and clients. A Field Manual. (Extensively reviewed by peers), Document WHO/GPA/IDS/HRB, 1991.
31. Reynders D., Tonglet R., Mahangaiko L.E., Mertens T., Katulanya Isu D., Dramaix M., Hennart P. Les agents de santé communautaire sont capables de déterminer avec précision la population cible des programmes de santé. Ann. Soc. B. Méd. Trop. 1992, 71: 145-54.
32. Mertens T.E., Carael M., Gallway J., Slutkin G., Guidance in selection, design and evaluation of interventions for rapid control of STD/HIV. WOJ 26. *VIth International Conference on AIDS in Africa.* Dakar, 1991.
33. Mertens TE, Jaffar S, Fernando MA, Cousens SN, Feachem RG. Excreta disposal behaviour and latrine ownership in relation to the risk of childhood diarrhoea in Sri Lanka. Int J Epidemiol, 1992, 21: 1157-1164.
34. Mertens, T.E. WHO tests new ways to evaluate AIDS programmes. Global AIDS News 1992, 4: 1-2.
35. Mertens T., Van Dam J., Carael M., Progress towards improved STD case management. Abstract B.706. *II International Congress on AIDS in Asia and the Pacific.* New Delhi, 8-12 November 1992.
36. Carael M., Mertens T., Burton T. How to evaluate behavioural change cross-nationally? Abstract D.612. *II International Congress on AIDS in Asia and the Pacific.* New Delhi, India, 8-12 November 1992
37. Gury F., Gabastou J.M., Tall F., Curtis V., Diallo I., Kanki B., Cousens S., Traore A., Traore E., Mertens T., Rochereau A., Chiron J.P. Cryptosporidiosis: A study of hospitalized children in Bobo-Dioulasso, Burkina Faso. Poster presented at the *5th International Congress on Paediatric Laboratory Medicine.* Bordeaux, France, 10-12 June 1992.
38. Rochereau A., Megraud F., Tall F., Soula G., Cousens S., Gury F., Hien F., Curtis V., Sicard J.M., Traore E., Mertens T., Chiron J.P. Aetiology of diarrhoeas among hospitalized children (0 - 36 months) in Bobo-Dioulasso. Poster presented at the *5th International Congress on Paediatric Laboratory Medicine.* Bordeaux, France, 10-12 June 1992.
39. Hien F., Rochereau A., Tall F., Soula G., Curtis V., Cousens S., Sicard J.M., Traore F., Megraud F., Mertens T., Chiron J.P. Diarrhoeas among hospitalized children (0 - 36 months): aetiology and association with malaria, measles, acute respiratory infections and malnutrition. Poster presented at the *International Congress for Infectious Diseases.* Nairobi, Kenya, 7-11 June 1992.
40. Hien F., Rochereau A., Tall F., Soula G., Curtis V., Sicard J.M., Traore E., Megraud F., Mertens T., Chiron J.P., The aetiology of diarrhoeas associated with malaria, measles, acute respiratory infections and malnutrition. "*Vaccines for enteric diseases.*" Cambridge, UK, 13-15 April 1992.
41. Curtis V, Cousens SN, Mertens TE, Traoré E, Kanki B, Diallo I. Structured observations of hygiene behaviours in Burkina Faso: validity, variability and utility. Bull World Health Organ, 1993, 71: 23-32.
42. Sato P.A, Mertens T.E, Burton A. World Health Organization. AIDS - Data as at 31 December

1992. (Extensively reviewed by countries and peers) Weekly Epidemiological Records 1993; 68:9-10.
43. Cousens S, Nacro B, Curtis V, Kanki B, Tall F, Traoré E, Diallo I, and Mertens T. Prolonged breastfeeding: no association with increased risk of malnutrition in young children in Burkina Faso. Bull World Health Organ, 1993, 71: 713-722.
 44. Tall FR, Hien F, Curtis V, Cousens S, Mertens T, Rochereau A, Chiron J-P, Soula G, Traoré E, Mégraud F. Maladies diarrhéiques de l'enfant: pour une rationalisation des examens des selles. Bull Soc Path Ex, 1993, 86: 473-475.
 45. Mertens T., Burton A., Sato P. Stoneburner R. The HIV/AIDS pandemic: 1993 Overview, 1993 (Extensively reviewed by countries). Document WHO/GPA/CNP/EVA/93.1.
 46. Mertens T.E. Estimating the effects of misclassification. Lancet, 1993, 342: 418-421.
 47. Caraël M., Mertens T. and Cleland J. Data collection strategies in the study of behaviours: limited use of simple solutions to a complex problem. Health Transition Review, 1993, 3, 211-214.
 48. Mertens, T. Carael, M. Sato, P. Burton, A. Evaluation of AIDS prevention Programmes. Health Promotion 1993; 4:13-16.
 49. Tall F., Sicar J.M., Ledru E., Curtis V., Cessouma R., Toure S., Rochereau A., Chiron J.P., Mertens T.E. Prevalence de l' infection VIH chez les enfants hospitalisés a Bobo-Dioulasso et etude d'une definition clinique. *8eme Conference sur le SIDA en Afrique*. Marrakesh, 1993.
 50. Davey-Smith G., Mertens T., Mugrditchian D., Kantharaj K., Suresh Babu B., Sampath S. et al. Management of STD Cases in Madras, India: Are Opportunities for Reducing Future Risk of HIV Infection being taken? (PO-C353359) *IXth International Conference on AIDS / IVth STD World Congress*. Berlin, Germany, 6-11 June 1993.
 51. Seed J.R., Allen S., Mertens T., Carael M., Karita E., Van de Perre P. Male Circumcision, Sexually Transmitted Diseases, and Risk of HIV, A Study of Urban Rwandan Men. (PO-C03-2622) *IXth International Conference on AIDS / IVth STD World Congress*. Berlin, Germany, 6-11 June 1993.
 52. Mertens T., Burton T., Carael M. et al. Assessment of STD Case Management: Results of Three Field-tests. (WS-D29-1) *IXth International Conference on AIDS / IVth STD World Congress*. Berlin, Germany, 6-11 June 1993.
 53. Burton T., Carael M., Mertens T. et al. Evaluation of behavioural change: results and implications of two Field-tests. (WS-D28-5) *IXth International Conference on AIDS / IVth STD World Congress*. Berlin, Germany, 6-11 June 1993.
 54. Gerbase A.C., Mertens T., Carael M., Alvarado W., Melara A., Zelaya E. Assessing STD Case Management in Honduras. Measurement of WHO/GPA STD/HIV Priority Prevention Indicators (PPI) 4.1 and 4.2. (WS-B33-3) *IXth International Conference on AIDS / IVth STD World Congress*. Berlin, Germany, 6-11 June 1993.
 55. Sato P.A, Mertens T.E. World Health Organization. AIDS - Data as at 30 June 1993. (Extensively reviewed by countries). Weekly Epidemiological Records 1993; 68:193-196.
 56. Mertens T., Caraël M., Sato P., Cleland, J., Ward, H., Davey-Smith, G. Prevention indicators for

- evaluating the progress of National AIDS intervention programmes. AIDS 1994, 8: 1359-1369.
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- Yokohama, Japan 1994. "Making surveillance and forecasting useful" at the tenth International World Congress on AIDS and STD.
- Los Angeles, U.S.A. 1994. "Public health implications of HIV testing and counselling strategies" Public lecture at UCLA.
- Prague, Hungary 1994. Plenary speech "Epidemiology of HIV and AIDS: a global overview" at the 6th International Congress on Infectious Disease.
- Washington, U.S.A. 1994. "Evaluation of strategies for AIDS control in Latin America and the Caribbean" at PAHO regional meeting on planning for evaluation.
- Washington, U.S.A. 1994. "Evaluation: a tool for planning" at the World Bank meeting of task managers.
- Washington, U.S.A. 1993. "Evaluation of AIDS prevention programmes - the way forward" at the Global Interagency HIV/AIDS Prevention Indicators' meeting.
- Beijing, China 1993. "Possible methods for HIV surveillance and forecasting in China. What may be the future impact of the epidemic?" Public lecture for the State Council of China.
- Amsterdam, the Netherlands, 1992. "Evaluation methods for HIV prevention and care of patients" at the eighth International AIDS/STD Conference/World Congress.
- Geneva 1992: TV interview on the trends and development of the HIV pandemic, Antenne 2, France.
- Manila, Philippines 1992. "Surveillance and evaluation of National AIDS Programmes" at the WHO Regional Office for the Western Pacific.
- Alexandria, Egypt 1992. "Inter sectoral planning for HIV/AIDS programmes" at the WHO Regional Office for Eastern Mediterranean.
- New Delhi, India 1992. "Progress towards improved STD case management?" Plenary speech at the second International Conference on AIDS in Asia and the Pacific.
- New Delhi, India 1992. "How to evaluate behavioural changes?" at the second international conference on AIDS in Asia and the Pacific.
- Dakar, Senegal 1991. "Guidance in the selection, design and evaluation of targeted interventions for rapid control of STD/HIV" at the 6th international conference on AIDS in Africa.
- Calcutta, India 1991. "Developing intervention for harm reduction". Plenary speech at the First International Conference on Drug Abuse.
- Athens, Greece 1991. "Cofactors in genital transmission of HIV", presented at the international workshop on HIV infection among heterosexuals, WHO collaborating European Centre for the epidemiological monitoring of AIDS.
- Atlanta, U.S.A 1991. "Strategies for rapid reduction of STD" at the International STD research workshop held by the Centres for Disease Control.
- Geneva, Switzerland 1990. "Interventions for the control of STD/HIV among sex workers, partners and clients.", presented at the informal WHO consultation on priorities on research into more active approaches to STD interventions.
- Granada, Spain 1990. "What can two control groups tell us about selection bias. Methodological aspects of case-control studies for impact evaluations" presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Epidemiological Association (IEA).
- London, UK 1990. Radio interview on prospect for malaria control. Radio France International.

- Geneva, Switzerland 1989. "Epidemiological methods to study the association between STD and HIV", presented at the WHO Consultation on STDs as risk factors for HIV transmission.
- Hamburg, Germany 1989. "The health impact evaluation of water supplies and sanitation facilities in Kurunegala, Sri Lanka" presented at the 15th conference of tropical medicine and parasitology. Exhibition Award.
- Sheffield, U.K. 1987. "The Epidemiological and Sociological aspects of AIDS and HIV Infections in Developing Countries". Plenary speech at the Conference on health interventions and mortality change in developing countries, British Society for Population Studies.
- Colombo, Sri Lanka 1986. "Evaluation of the water and sanitation programme in Kurunegala district using paediatric diarrhoea as an outcome". Presented at the Ministry of health workshop.